Maka'ainana received No subsistence economy only 1% of land Churches created Konohiki not protecting All people able to own land maka'ainana One of the reasons why Sugar is king Foreigners became annexation wanted advisors Ability to vote Schools (Maka'ainana) Ability to take part in government created (maka'ainana and foreigners) Sandalwood Trade Loss of Hawaiian lives because of Power struggle between royalist diseases and annexationist Loss of Hawaiian lands Bible in Hawaiian Education brought to created Hawaiians New items (goods, foods, Cultural diffusion Bad habits animals, and plants) brought (alcohol) Hawaiian alphabet made Able to read and write Loss of subsistence in Hawaiian (written language) economy Rise of sugar Convert savages into civilized people No inter-island fighting People working Whaling ships docked for Loss of power to monarch together restocking and refitting because of privy council/cabinet New government (Governors on each island)