

Major Changes

1. The ability to own land
 - a. Maka'ainana received only 1% of land
 - b. Loss of subsistence economy
 - c. Rise of sugar
 - d. Konohiki not protecting maka'ainana
 - e. All people able to own land
 - f. One of the reasons why annexation wanted
2. 1st Written Constitution
 - a. Loss of power to monarch because of privy council/cabinet
 - b. Ability to vote (Maka'ainana)
 - c. Ability to take part in government (maka'ainana and foreigners)
 - d. Power struggle between royalist and annexationist
3. Arrival of Foreigners
 - a. Loss of Hawaiian lives because of diseases
 - b. Loss of Hawaiian lands
 - c. Education brought to Hawaiians
 - d. New items (goods, foods, animals, and plants) brought
 - e. Cultural diffusion
 - f. Bad habits (alcohol)
4. Educating Hawaiians
 - a. Hawaiian alphabet made (written language)
 - b. Able to read and write in Hawaiian
 - c. Schools created
 - d. Bible in Hawaiian created
 - e. Churches created
 - f. Convert savages into civilized people
5. Changing Economies
 - a. No subsistence economy
 - b. Sandalwood Trade
 - c. Whaling ships docked for restocking and refitting
 - d. Sugar is king
6. Unification of Hawaiian Islands
 - a. No inter-island fighting
 - b. New government (Governors on each island)
 - c. People working together
 - d. Foreigners became advisors